

Legal Action cumulative index for 2010 May

SUBJECT INDEX

ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE

Administrative Justice and Tribunals Council (AJTC) 2–4
 Anonymity orders 5–19
 Conservative Party policy 3–8
 Human right, access to justice as 2–4
 Labour Party policy 2–9
 Liberal Democrats policy, 4–8
Manifesto for Justice 1–4
 Supreme Court, introduction of 2–9
 Tribunals Service 2–4
 Woolf reforms 2–3

ANTI-SOCIAL BEHAVIOUR ORDERS

see also **ANTI-SOCIAL BEHAVIOUR AND HOUSING**

Absence of defendants 2–14
 Breach
 burden of proof 2–14
 reasonable excuse defence 2–14
 Burden of proof 2–14
 Children, variation of orders and 2–14
 Community orders, to ensure compliance with 2–15
 Conditions
 precision 2–15
 Costs 2–14
 Drinking banning orders 3–15
 Football banning orders 3–16
 Foreign travel orders 3–16
 Gang-related violence injunctions 3–16
 Notification requirements 3–14
 Post-conviction ASBOs 2–14
 Practicality and necessity 2–15
 Precision of conditions 2–15
 Prevention of reoffending 2–15
 Procedural fairness 2–15
 Reasonable excuse defence 2–14
 Reasons 2–15
 Sexual offences prevention orders 2–15
 Terms, precision of 1–32
 Variation of orders
 absence of defendants 2–14
 children 2–14
 Violent offender orders, introduction of 3–14*
 Withdrawal, costs and 2–14

ANTI-SOCIAL BEHAVIOUR AND HOUSING

Action squad of experts 1–28
 Appeals
 possession orders 1–31
 Closure orders 3–15*
 Crack houses, closure of 3–15*
 Disability discrimination 1–31
 Family Intervention Projects (FIPs) 1–28
 Home, removal of violent persons from the 1–28
 Information programme 4–22
 Media advertising 4–22
 Noise 2–15
 Package of measures 1–28
 Possession orders
 appeals 1–31
 disability discrimination 1–31
 noise 2–15
 outright orders 1–31
 procedural fairness 2–15
 reasonableness 1–31

Procedural fairness 2–15

ASYLUM-SEEKERS

Afghanistan
 Hazara ethnicity 1–20
 indiscriminate violence 1–20
 Ismaili ethnicity 1–20
 Age assessments 1–21, 1–26*, 1–36, 3–31
 Algeria, terrorist suspects and 1–19
 Asylum and Immigration Tribunal 2–4, 3–13
 Backdating
 child benefit 2–11
 child tax credit 2–11
 housing benefit 2–10, 2–11
 income support 2–11
 Burmese activists 1–19
 Care and attention 4–27, 5–33
 Carrier sanctions 3–12
 Child benefit 2–11
 Child tax credit 2–11
 Children
 age assessments 1–21, 1–26*, 1–36
 child benefit 2–11
 child tax credit 2–11
 China 1–19
 Cluster zones 3–11
 Community care 4–27
 Credibility 3–12
 Date of social security claims 2–11
 Effective remedy, right to an 1–24
 First-tier tribunal 3–13
 Fresh claim procedure 1–21
 Housing 1–29, 3–31, 4–27
 Housing benefit 2–10, 2–11
 Humanitarian protection
 indiscriminate violence 1–20, 1–22
 Qualification Directive 1–20, 1–22
 Illegal exists 1–19
 Immigration Bill 3–11
 Immigration Rules, changes to 3–12
 Income support 2–10
 Indiscriminate violence 1–20, 1–22
 Inhuman or degrading treatment
 removal 1–24
 Judicial review policy change 3–12*
 Legal funding 1–3
 Loan sharks 1–19
 Protection and family applications, proposal for 3–11
 Qualification Directive
 indiscriminate violence 1–20, 1–22
 interpretation 1–20, 1–22
 Reform 1–29
 Religious persecution 3–12
 Removal
 effective remedy, right to an 1–24
 inhuman or degrading treatment 1–24
 judicial review policy change 3–12*
 Representative's actions, effect on credibility of 3–12
 Social security
 backdating 2–10, 2–11
 claim, definition of 2–10
 date of claim 2–11
 Spouses of refugees, post-flight 1–21
 Support
 reform 1–29
 Terrorist suspects 1–19
 Trafficked women 1–19
 Tribunals Service 2–4
 Upper Tribunal 3–13

CHILDREN AND YOUNG PERSONS

see also **EDUCATION**

Age assessments 1–21, 1–26*, 1–36
 Anti-social behaviour orders, variation of 2–15
 Artificial conception, parenthood and 2–19

Asylum seekers
 age assessments 1–21, 1–26*, 1–36
 homelessness 2–25
 Biological parentage 2–20
 Care
 fact, findings of 2–20
 homelessness 2–34
 interim care orders 2–20
 neglect 2–20
 removal of child into 2–20
 Child benefit 2–11
 Child tax credit 2–11
 Community care 4–20
 Conditional cautions 4–31
 Custody, biological parentage and 2–20
 Deafblind children 4–20
 Disabled children
 community care 4–20
 Deafblind children 4–20
 housing 3–31
 Disclosure 2–18
 Homelessness
 asylum seekers 5–25
 care, leaving 2–34
 Children Act duties 2–34
 intentional 1–36
 youth homelessness strategy 1–27
 Housing
 assessment 5–34
 asylum seekers 1–36, 5–25
 disabled children 3–31
 homelessness 5–25
 need, children in 5–34
 succession to tenancies of adult children 5–21
 target duty 5–34
 Human Fertilisation and Embryology Act 2002 2–18*
 disclosure 2–18
 HFE Act 1990, amendments to 2–18
 parenthood provisions 2–18
 Immigration
 child visitors 3–10
 Need, children in 5–34
 Neglect 2–20
 Parental orders 2–19
 Parenthood, artificial conception and 2–18
 Pre-nuptial agreements 2–17
 Prison, mothers and babies in 1–17, 2–22
 Succession to tenancies of adult children 5–21
 UN Convention on the Rights of the Child 1980 2–22

CIVIL LAW AND PROCEDURE

Access to justice 2–3
 Adversarialism 2–3
 Case management 2–3
 Conditional fee agreements 2–4
 Contingency fee agreements 2–4
 Costs 2–3, 2–4
 Jackson Review on costs 2–3, 2–4
 Legal funding
 contractual complexity 2–35
 immigration and asylum law 1–3
 selection criteria 2–4
 Standard Civil Contract 4–22
 tenders 2–4, 2–35, 2–36*
 training 2–3
 Unified Contract (Civil) 2–4
 Unified Contract (Civil) 2–4
 Woolf reforms, 10th anniversary of 2–3

CIVIL LIBERTIES

see **DISCRIMINATION, HUMAN RIGHTS**

COMMUNITY CARE

see **SOCIAL SERVICES**

COMPENSATION

see **DAMAGES AND COMPENSATION**

CONSUMER CREDIT

Mortgages 4–16

CRIMINAL LAW AND PROCEDURE

see also **POLICE, PRISONERS, SENTENCING**

Abuse of process, deportation and 1–23
 Adverse inferences from silence 5–37
 Advocates, cuts in fees of 5–4
 Bail
 local taxation 4–13
 murder 4–31
 Best value tendering 1–3, 2–35, 3–3
 'Broken Britain' discourse 3–7
 Charging decisions 4–30
 Code for Crown Prosecutors, revision of 4–30*
 Committal to prison, local taxation and 4–13
 Conditional cautions 4–31
 Confiscation orders, tenancies and 1–32
 Conservative Party policy 3–7*, 5–5*
 Deportation
 abuse of process 1–23
 enforcement action against overstayers 1–24
 private and family right, right to respect for 1–24
 Drug trafficking 4–17
 Extradition
 inhuman or degrading treatment threshold 1–21
 special administrative measures in US 1–21
 United States Supermax prisons 1–21
 Financial penalties as cautions 4–32
 Fraud, subletting and 1–27
 Gypsies and travellers, proposal for offence of criminal trespass and 4–23
 Inhuman or degrading treatment 1–21
 Labour Party policy 2–8, 5–5*
 Legal funding
 advocates, cuts in fees of 5–4
 best value tendering 1–3, 2–35, 3–3
 contractual complexity 2–35
 cuts 1–4, 3–3, 4–38
 Labour Party policy 2–8
 Magee Review 4–5
 overpayments 3–4
 restructuring 4–4
 tenders 1–3, 2–4, 2–35, 3–3, 4–4
 Unified Contract (Criminal) 2–4
 Very High Cost (Crime) Panel (VHCC),
 consultation on 1–4
 Liberal Democrats Policy 4–8, 5–5*
 Local taxation 4–13
 Miscarriages of justice, compensation for 4–33
 Money laundering 4–17
 Murder 4–31
 Overstayers, enforcement action against 1–24
 Populism 3–7
 Possession orders, proceeds of crime and 5–23
 Prisoners
 assault 2–22, 2–23
 Private and family right, right to respect for 1–24
 Proceeds of crime, housing and 4–17, 5–34
 Rise in crime, misinformation on 3–7
 Sexual offences
 sexual offences prevention orders 1–32
 Silence, adverse inferences from 5–37
 Subletting 1–27
 Surveillance 4–31
 Tenders 1–3, 2–4, 2–35, 3–3, 4–4
 Trespass, proposal for offence of intentional 4–23
 Unified Contract (Criminal) 2–4
 United States Supermax prisons 1–21
 Very High Cost (Crime) Panel (VHCC), consultation on 1–4

Wrongful convictions, damages for 4–33

DAMAGES AND COMPENSATION

Aggravated damages

- discrimination 5–12, 5–13
- unlawful eviction 1–33, 1–34, 4–25

Bullying at school 4–37

Contingency fee agreements in employment matters 5–10

Discrimination 5–12

Employment

- discrimination 5–12
- procedure 5–13
- unfair dismissal 5–12

Eviction 1–33, 1–34, 4–24

Harassment 1–33, 4–24

Infestation 5–30

Injury to feelings 4–33, 5–12

Miscarriages of justice 4–33

Police 4–33

Sexual harassment 5–13

Unfair dismissal 5–12

Victimisation 5–13

DISCRIMINATION

Admissions to school 4–35, 4–36

Age discrimination

- EU law 5–12
- length of service 5–12
- notice periods 5–12

Aggravated damages 5–13

Anti-social behaviour

- disability discrimination 1–31
- possession orders 1–31

Association 5–12

Belief, definition of 5–11

Civil partnerships

- ceremonies, registrar refusing to carry out 5–11
- Labour Party policy 2–8

Climate change 5–11

Community care 4–20

Compensation 5–12

Development approvals 2–33

Disability discrimination

- anti-social behaviour 1–31
- association with disabled persons 5–12
- domiciliary care services, charges for 5–33
- equality duties 5–33
- Fair access to care services 4–20
- possession orders 1–31
- sheltered accommodation, warden/staffing of 5–34

Domiciliary care services, charges for 5–33

Eligibility 5–10

Equality Act 2010

- Equality Bill 4–23
- Royal Assent 5–4, 5–10

Equality duties 5–33

Freedom Bill, 4–8, 4–9

Gender equality duty 1–16

Gibraltar 2–33

Housing

- development approvals 2–33
- Equality Bill 4–23
- guidance 4–23
- nationality discrimination 2–33
- same sex partners 2–33

Injury to feelings, compensation for 5–12

Institutional racism 2–9

Labour Party policy 2–9

Liberal Democrats policy 4–8

Macpherson Inquiry 2–9

Maternity leave 3–22

Nationality 2–33, 3–19

Notice periods 5–12

Pensions 3–19

Police, institutional racism and 2–9

Possession orders 1–31

Prisoners

- gender equality duty 1–16
- transgender women 2–29

Race discrimination

- admissions to school 4–35
- institutional racism 2–9
- Labour Party policy 2–9

Religion or belief

- belief, definition of 5–11
- civil partnership ceremonies, refusal to carry out 5–11
- climate change 5–11
- counselling services to same sex couples 5–12
- school admissions and 4–36

Same sex partners

- Gibraltar 2–32
- joint tenancies 2–32

School admissions 4–35, 4–36

Sex discrimination

- contribution conditions 3–22
- maternity leave 3–22

Sexual harassment, measure of damages for 5–13

Sheltered accommodation, warden/staffing of 5–34

Social security 3–19

Transgender women 2–29

Victimisation, measure of damages for 5–13

Volunteers 5–10

EDUCATION

Admissions

- appeals 4–35
- Catholicism, strength of adherence to 4–36
- distance-related over-subscription 4–35
- Jewish children, priority given to 4–35
- medical needs 4–36
- over-subscription 4–35
- points systems 4–36
- race discrimination 4–35
- religious discrimination 4–36
- School Admissions Code 2010 4–35
- social needs 4–35

Appeals 4–35

Assault 4–37

Bar Vocational Course, allegations of cheating and 4–37

Bias 3–25

Breach of statutory duty 3–24

Bullying, funding and 4–37

Care plans 3–25

Catholicism, strength of adherence to 4–36

Cheating 4–37

Costs of placements 3–23

Curriculum, Rose Review into primary 4–35

Damages

- bullying 4–37

Discrimination 4–35, 4–36

Examinations, stress and 4–37

Exclusions

- bias 3–25
- reasonableness 3–25

Home tuition 3–24

Immigration

- education establishments, approval of 3–10
- International Graduates Scheme (IGS) 1–20

Jewish children, priority given to 4–35

Lamb Inquiry 3–23*

Legal funding 4–37

Local Safeguarding Children Boards (LSCB) 4–37

Medical needs 4–36

Negligence, assault and 4–37

Over-subscription 4–35

Parental confidence 3–23*

Primary curriculum 4–35
 Prisoners 2–27
 Race discrimination 4–35
 Social needs 4–35
 School Admissions Code 2010 4–35
 Special educational needs
 assessments 3–23*, 3–25
 breach of statutory duty 3–24
 care plans 3–25
 costs of placements 3–23
 home tuition 3–24
 interim educational provision 3–24
 Lamb Inquiry 3–23*
 parental confidence 3–23*
 SSEs (Statements) 3–23
 suitable alternative schools 3–24
 Stress, exams and 4–37
 Students, immigration and
 approved qualifications 3–11
 confirmation of acceptance for studies 3–10
 employment, taking 3–10
 evidence of sponsorship 3–10
 International Graduates Scheme (IGS) 1–20
 points 3–10
 South Korea 1–20
 sponsors 3–10
 Tier 1 post-study work 1–20
 Suitable alternative schools 3–24

EMPLOYMENT*see also* **DISCRIMINATION**

Agency workers 5–14
 Aggravated damages 5–12
 Compensation
 aggravated damages 5–12
 bands 5–12
 injury to feelings 5–12
 unfair dismissal procedure 5–12
 Contingency fee agreements 5–10
 Employees or workers, status of 5–14
 Employment status 5–14
 Employment tribunals 2–4
 Enforcement of ET awards 5–10
 EU nationals
 homelessness 4–26
 worker, ceasing to be a 4–26
 Government employees 3–10
 Homelessness 4–26
 Immigration
 defence, documents employers can rely on in 3–13
 government employees 3–10
 students 3–13
 Injury to feelings, compensation for 5–12
 Recession, effect of 3–5
 Statutory sick pay 5–10
 Tribunals Service 2–4
 Unfair dismissal
 agency workers 5–14
 compensation 5–12
 correct procedure 5–12
 Vetting and Barring Scheme 5–31
 Worker
 ceasing to be a 4–26
 status 5–14

ENVIRONMENT

Climate change, belief in 5–11

EUROPE

Age discrimination 5–12
 Free movement of capital 2–33
 Homelessness
 right to reside 4–25
 schoolchildren 4–25
 worker, ceasing to be 4–26

Housing development 2–33
 Humanitarian protection 1–20, 1–22
 Prisoners 2–22
 Qualification Directive
 humanitarian protection 1–20, 1–22
 Right to reside 4–25
 Schoolchildren, homelessness and 4–25
 Social security benefits, export of 2–13
 Worker, ceasing to be a 4–26

EVIDENCE

CCTV evidence in custody suites 5–38
 Disability living allowance, mobility component of 2–12
 Experts
 negligence claims 4–33
 Parole Board 1–13
 First-tier tribunal 2–12
 Incapacity, evidence of 5–10
 Immigration, evidence of sponsorship and 3–10
 Inquests 3–36
 Legal advice privilege 2–11
 Parole Board
 expert evidence 1–13
 Rent increases 3–29
 Witness immunity 4–33

FAMILY*see also* **CHILDREN**

Cohabitation, family home and 2–19
 Divorce
 sale of house 4–16
 Family home
 joint ownership 2–19
 sale on divorce 4–15
 Family Intervention Projects (FIPs) 1–28
 Legal funding
 procurement plans 3–4
 tenders 2–4, 2–36*
 Pre-nuptial agreements
 disclosure 2–17
 enforcement 2–17
 independent legal advice 2–17
 principles 2–17
 Procurement plans 3–4

GOVERNMENT

Conservative Party policies 3–8*, 5–3, 5–5*
 Elections
 registration to vote in 4–23
 system, criticism of 5–3
 Expenses scandal 5–3
 Homeless persons, registration to vote of 4–23
 Immigration, government employees and 3–10
 Judgments, criticism of 5–3
 Labour Party policies 2–8*, 5–3, 5–5*
 Liberal Democrats policies, 4–8*, 5–5*

GYPSIES AND TRAVELLERS

Conservative Party policy 4–23
 Criminal offence of intentional trespass, proposal for 4–23
 Eviction 4–4
 Human Rights Act 1998, replacement of 4–23
 Mobile Homes Act 1983 section 5, application of 4–4
 Mobile homes, Residential Property Tribunal's jurisdiction over 2–31
 Planning 4–23
 Possession orders 4–4
 Private and family life, right to respect for 4–4
 Security of tenure 4–23

HEALTH*see also* **MENTAL HEALTH AND DISABILITIES**

Admissions to school 4–36

Health and social care providers, regulation of 5–32
 Housing 3–30
 Medical certificates for social security benefits 5–10
 NHS continuing care reforms, 4–19
 Prisoners
 access to medical care 2–29
 Category A prisoners 2–29
 Statutory sick pay 5–10
 Wales, cut off point for retrospective claims in 4–19

HOMELESSNESS

Advice and assistance, triggering 5–24
 Appeals 4–26
 Asylum seekers
 children 5–25
 inhuman or degrading treatment 1–35
 Avoidance of homelessness duties 5–24
 Bed and breakfast
 statistics 2–30
 Capacity to make decisions 5–24
 Capital, availability of 5–24
 Care, leaving 2–34
 Children
 asylum seekers 5–25
 care, leaving 2–34, 5–25
 Children Act duties 2–34
 foyer accommodation 5–23
 intentional homelessness 1–36
 looked after children 5–25
 Community, discharge back into the 5–25
 Complaints 3–31
 Conditional assurances 4–26
 Deposits, provision of 3–31
 Disabled persons 4–26
 Domestic violence 3–31
 Eligibility 4–25
 EU nationals
 right to reside 4–25
 schoolchildren 4–25
 worker, ceasing to be a 4–26
 Fact, points of 4–26
 Foyer accommodation 5–23
 General election, registration for 4–23
 Home, homeless at 2–30
 Home, right to respect for the 5–21, 5–22
 Income, level of residual 5–24
 Inhuman or degrading treatment 1–35
 Intentional homelessness
 capital, availability of 5–24
 children 1–36
 deposits, provision of 3–31
 domestic violence, fleeing 3–31
 mortgage default, 4–15
 residual income 5–24
 reviews 1–36, 4–26
 Interim accommodation 1–35
 Introductory tenancies 5–21
 Judicial review 4–26, 5–24
 Law, points of 4–26
 Legitimate expectations 5–25
 Looked after children 5–25
 Maladministration 3–31
 Mentally ill people
 community, discharge back into the 5–25
 legitimate expectations 5–25
 Mortgage default, 4–15
 Oral hearings 2–33
 Possession 4–14
 Pregnant women 3–31
 Record-keeping, guidance on 2–30
 Residual income, level of 5–24
 Review, accommodation pending 1–36
 Reviews
 appeals 4–26
 fact, points of 4–26

intentional homelessness 4–26
 law, points of 4–26
 procedure 1–36
 representations 1–36
 Right to reside 4–25
 Rough sleeping strategy 1–27
 Schoolchildren of EU nationals 4–25
 Self-assessment guide 1–29
 Social cohesion 3–32
 Statistics 1–27, 2–30, 4–23, 5–20
 Suitability of accommodation
 conditional assurances 4–26
 disabled persons 4–26
 oral hearings 2–33
 reasons for suitability 5–25
 Temporary accommodation
 domestic violence 3–31
 maladministration 3–31
 pregnant women 3–31
 Voting registration initiative 4–23
 Wales, statistics in 4–23
 Worker, ceasing to be a 4–26
 Youth homelessness 1–27

HOUSING

see also **ANTI-SOCIAL BEHAVIOUR AND HOUSING, GYPSIES AND TRAVELLERS, HOMELESSNESS, HOUSING BENEFIT, LOCAL TAXATION, POSSESSION**

Age assessments
 asylum seekers 1–36, 3–31
 Allocation
 bands 3–30
 choice-based letting schemes 3–30, 3–32, 4–23
 composite assessment of needs 3–32
 debts, persons with property-related 5–23
 domestic, priority in cases of 3–30
 EU law 2–33
 Fair and Flexible 3–32
 free movement of capital 2–33
 guidance 1–27, 3–32*
 household, definition of 1–35
 lawful schemes, framing 3–33
 local people, involvement of 3–33
 medical conditions 3–30
 points 1–35
 priority 3–30
 registered social landlords (RSLs), partnership working with 3–32
 Armed Forces home ownership scheme pilot 4–24
 Arrears, 2–30, 4–15, 5–16, 5–20
 Assignment, consent to 5–16
 Assured shorthold tenancies
 confiscation orders 1–32
 deposits 2–33, 3–30, 4–25
 infestation 5–29
 Assured tenancies
 infestation 5–29
 rent increases 3–29
 rent threshold 5–20
 Asylum seekers
 age assessments 1–36, 3–31
 care and attention 4–27
 community care 4–27
 reform 1–29
 Bankruptcy, 4–17
 Buy-to-let, 4–15
 Care and attention 4–27
 Care homes, closure of 5–33
 Cave Review 5–26*
 Children
 assessment 5–34
 asylum seekers, age assessments of 1–36
 disabled children 3–31
 need, in 5–34

- target duty 5–34
- Choice-based letting schemes 3–30, 3–32, 4–23
- Cohabitation 2–19
- Community care 4–27
- Compulsory purchase 2–31
- Conditions
 - multiple occupation, houses in 3–28
 - private sector 3–28
 - standards 1–29
- Confiscation orders 1–32
- Conservative Party policy 4–23
- Consumer credit, 4–16
- Costs 2–4, 3–28
- Creation of tenancies 4–24
- Credit crunch, 4–14
- Croatia 1–29
- Cross-domain regulation 5–26
- Damages for infestation 5–30
- Debts, persons with property-related 5–23
- Decent Homes strategy 2–31, 4–23
- Defective premises, 4–16
- Delay 2–32, 5–21
- Deposits 2–33, 3–30, 4–25
- Development approvals 2–33
- Disability
 - children 3–31
 - discrimination 5–34
 - sheltered accommodation, warden/staffing of 5–34
- Discrimination
 - development approvals 2–33
 - disability 5–34
 - Equality Bill 4–23
 - guidance 4–23
 - nationality 2–33
 - same sex partners 2–32
 - sheltered accommodation, warden/staffing of 5–34
- Disrepair, infestation and 4–28
- Divorce, sale and, 4–16
- Domestic violence 3–30
- Drug trafficking, 4–17
- Equality Bill 4–23
- EU law
 - allocation 2–33
 - free movement of capital 2–33
- Evidence
 - rent increases 3–29
 - surveyors 3–29
- Exchanges 3–28
- Fair hearings
 - delay 2–32, 5–21
 - Slovakia 2–32
- Family home, joint ownership and 2–19
- Fitness for habitation
 - defective premises, 4–16
- Fraud
 - subletting 1–27
- Free movement of capital 2–33
- Gibraltar, same sex partnerships in 2–32
- Home, right to respect for the
 - compulsory purchase 2–31
 - Croatia 1–29
- Home, standards for 5–26, 5–27
- Homes and Communities Agency (HCA) 5–26
- Hotline 4–23
- Housing and Regeneration Act 2998 5–26*
- Housing associations
 - judicial review 1–28
 - public authorities 1–28
 - rent arrears 5–20
- Immunity 4–28
- Improvements 2–31, 3–22, 3–30
- Infestation
 - assured shorthold tenancies 5–29
 - assured tenancies 5–29
 - damages 5–30
 - dealing with infestation 4–28*
 - escaping from tenancies 5–29
 - express terms 4–28
 - implied terms 4–28
 - misrepresentation 5–29
 - negligence 4–28
 - remedies 5–29*
 - secure tenancies 5–29
 - tenancy agreements 4–28
 - types 4–28, 5–29
- Investment, encouragement of 4–23
- Joint ownership of family home 2–19
- Joint tenants
 - cohabitation 2–19
 - same sex partners 2–32
- Judicial review 1–28, 4–23
- Landlords
 - immunity 4–28
 - investment, encouragement of 4–23
 - register 4–23
 - website comparison 4–23
- Leases
 - shared ownership 4–24
- Legal aid 1–28, 2–4, 4–7, 4–22
- Licensing and management 3–28
- Loans for improvements 3–22
- Long leases 5–21
- Management
 - guidance 1–29
 - licensing 3–28
 - private lets, taking over 3–28
 - standards, 4–22
- Medical conditions 3–30
- Misrepresentation 5–29
- Mobile homes, Residential Property Tribunal's jurisdiction over 2–31
- Money laundering, 4–17
- Mortgages
 - arrears 2–30, 4–15
 - buy-to-let, 4–15
 - consumer credit, 4–16
 - power of sale, 4–15
 - recession, 4–14
 - reform, 4–14
 - research, 4–15
- Multiple occupation housing in
 - conditions 3–28
 - creation of tenancies 4–24
- National representative body for tenants, establishment of 1–29
- Nationality discrimination 2–33
- Negligence, immunity and 4–28
- Neighbourhood and community 5–26, 5–28
- Northern Ireland, housing legislation in 2–31
- Nuisance, immunity and 4–29
- Occupiers' liability, infestation and 4–29
- Owner-occupation law 4–14*
- Peaceful enjoyment of possessions
 - compulsory purchase 2–31
 - Poland 1–30
 - Ukraine 1–30
- Points 1–35
- Poland 1–30
- Power of sale, 4–15
- Pre-action protocols 4–23
- Previous tenants, deficits of 1–31
- Priority 3–30
- Private rented sector 3–28, 4–23
- Proceeds of crime, 4–17
- Public authorities
 - housing associations 1–28
- Recession, 4–14
- Recovery orders under Proceeds of Crime Act 2002, 4–17
- Register of landlords 4–23

Registered social landlords (RSLs), partnership working with 3–32

Rent

- assured tenancies 3–29, 5–20
- improvements 3–30
- increases 1–29, 1–31, 2–30, 3–29, 4–23
- service charges 1–31
- surveyors, evidence from 3–29

Rent arrears

- exchanges 3–28
- housing associations 5–20

Repairs

- Decent Homes strategy 2–31
- delay in recovering costs 5–21

Resident wardens 3–29

Residential accommodation 3–7, 4–21, 5–33

Right to buy

- retained sum, return of 1–32

Sale and rent-back, 4–15, 4–17

Same sex partners

- discrimination 2–32
- joint tenancies 2–32

Scotland, new social housing regulator in 4–22

Security of tenure 5–27

Self-assessment guide for under-occupation 1–29

Service charges

- deficits of previous tenants 1–31
- reasonableness 1–31

Shared ownership, standard model lease for 4–24

Sheltered accommodation, warden/staffing of 5–34

Slovakia 2–32

Social cohesion 3–32

Social HomeBuy scheme 4–24

Standards 1–29, 3–28, 4–22, 4–23, 5–20, 5–26*

Statistics 1–29

Stock transfers 5–22

Subletting 1–27

Surveyors, evidence on 3–29

Tenant involvement and empowerment 5–20, 5–27

Tenant Services Authority (TSA)

- Draft corporate plan 2010–13 4–22
- framework 5–20*, 5–26*
- regulator, as 4–22, 5–20*, 5–26*
- standards framework 5–20
- terminology 5–26

Tenants in common 2–19

Terminology 5–26

Transfers

- false expectations 1–35

Ukraine 1–30

Under-occupation 1–29

Wales 1–29, 1–35, 4–23

Wardens 3–29

Water charges, Walker Review of 2–31

Website comparing landlords 4–23

Written tenancy agreements, requirement for 4–23

HOUSING BENEFIT

Asylum seekers

- backdating 2–10, 2–11
- claim, definition of 2–10

Backdating

- asylum seekers 2–10, 2–11

Capital, notional 3–18

Claim, definition of 2–10

Creation of tenancies 4–24

Exclusive possession 4–24

Multiple occupation, houses in 4–24

National insurance number (NINO) requirement 2–10

Overpayments 3–18

Reform 2–31

HUMAN RIGHTS

see also **DISCRIMINATION**

Abandoned tenancies 5–22

Access to justice as a human right 2–4

Access to solicitors in private, surveillance and 4–31

Anti-social behaviour orders

- procedural fairness 2–15

Arrest, excessive force on 3–37

Asylum seekers

- accommodation 1–35
- effective remedy, right to an 1–24
- inhuman or degrading treatment 1–24

Azerbaijan 2–32

Civil liberties 2–8

Compulsory purchase 2–31

Conservative Party 1–3, 5–3, 5–5*

Correspondence, monitoring of 2–29

Croatia

- home, right to respect for the 1–29, 2–31

Deaths in custody 3–35, 5–41

Delay 2–32, 5–21

Deportation 1–24

Domestic violence, failure to protect from 5–40

Effective remedy, right to an 1–24

Enhanced criminal record certificates (ECRCs) 4–34

Eviction 2–31, 2–32

Extradition 1–21

Fair hearings

- delay 2–32, 5–21
- flagrant denial of justice 2–24
- housing 2–32, 5–21
- parole hearings 1–10
- prisoners 2–24
- recall and release of prisoners 1–10
- repatriation 2–24
- sentence, right of 2–24
- Slovakia 2–32
- Ukraine 1–30

Freedom of expression

- prisoners 2–27

G8 protestor, fatal shooting of 3–38

Gypsies and travellers 4–4

Handcuffing during transport 2–23

Home, right to respect for the

- abandoned tenancies 5–22
- compulsory purchase 2–31
- Croatia 1–29, 2–31
- defending possession proceedings 1–28
- eviction 2–31
- exclusion orders 5–22
- introductory tenancies for the homeless 5–21
- possession claims 1–28, 1–29
- succession to tenancies by adult children 5–21

Housing

- asylum seekers 1–35
- delay 2–32, 5–21
- fair hearings 2–32
- inhuman or degrading treatment 1–35
- public authorities 1–28
- Slovakia 2–32

Human Rights Act 1998 1–3, 1–6*

- Conservative Party policy 1–3, 5–3

Labour Party policy 2–8, 5–3

legal funding 2–8

Macpherson Report 2–9

public opinion 5–3

replacement, proposal for 4–23

Human Rights Lawyers Association (HRLA) lecture 2–4

Inhuman or degrading treatment

- accommodation 1–35
- arrest, excessive force on 3–37
- asylum seekers, accommodation of 1–35
- asylum seekers, removal of 1–24
- extradition to United States 1–21
- handcuffing during transport 2–23
- inquiries 2–29
- investigative duty, triggering 2–29

- police, complaints against the 5–39
 - prisoners 2–22, 2–23, 2–29
 - sentences, length of 2–24
 - sexual assault 2–22, 2–23
 - single cell, allocation to 2–28
 - strip searches 2–22, 2–23
 - International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights 2–22, 2–23
 - Investigative duty 3–35, 3–37, 3–38
 - Italy, fatal shootings in 3–38
 - Kennedy, Helena 1–3, 1–6*, 2–8
 - Labour Party policy 2–8, 5–3, 5–5*
 - Legal Action Group Annual Lecture 1–3, 1–6*
 - Legal funding
 - civil liberties 2–8
 - Human Rights Act 1998 2–8
 - Liberal Democrats policy 5–5*
 - Liberty and security, right to
 - offending behaviour courses, access to 1–12
 - release 1–13
 - Liberty/Justice Human Rights Awards 1–4
 - Licence conditions 1–14, 1–15
 - Life, right to
 - deaths in custody 3–35, 5–41
 - domestic violence, failure to protect from 5–40
 - G8 protestor, fatal shooting of 3–38
 - inquiries 2–29
 - investigate, duty to 3–35, 3–37, 3–38, 5–41
 - fatal shootings 3–38
 - Italy, fatal shooting in 3–38
 - mental disabilities, persons with 5.40
 - near deaths in custody 5–41
 - police 3–37, 3–38
 - self-harm 2–23, 2–29
 - suicide of mental patients on home leave 5–40
 - Turkey, fatal shooting in 3–38
 - women 2–22
 - Macpherson Report 2–9
 - Manifesto for Justice* 1–4
 - Mental disabilities, persons with
 - life, right to 5–40
 - suicide of mental patients on home leave 5–40
 - Near deaths in custody 5–41
 - Offending behaviour courses, access to 1–12
 - Peaceful enjoyment of possessions
 - Azerbaijan 2–32
 - compulsory purchase 2–31
 - eviction 2–32
 - Poland 1–30
 - Ukraine 1–30
 - Poland 1–30
 - Police
 - arrest, excessive force on 3–37
 - complaints 5–39
 - fatal shootings 3–38
 - inhuman or degrading treatment 3–37, 5–39
 - life, right to 3–37, 3–38
 - private and family life, right to respect for 5–39
 - searches 5–39
 - Polygraph testing 1–14
 - Possession claims 1–29, 2–15
 - Prisoners
 - correspondence, monitoring 2–29
 - deaths in custody 3–35
 - fair hearings 1–10, 2–24
 - freedom of expression 2–27
 - handcuffing during transport 2–23
 - inquiries 2–29
 - International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights 2–22, 2–23
 - investigative help, triggering 2–29
 - liberty and security, right to 1–12, 1–13
 - licence conditions 1–14, 1–15
 - life, right to 3–35
 - offending behaviour courses, access to 1–12
 - Parole Board 1–10
 - polygraph testing 1–14
 - private and family right, right to respect for 1–15
 - procedural fairness 2–24, 2–26
 - release 1–13
 - repatriation 2–24
 - self-harm 2–23, 2–29
 - sexual assault 2–22, 2–23
 - single cell, allocation to 2–28
 - strip searches 2–22, 2–23
 - transgender women 2–29
 - vote, right to 2–27
 - women 2–22, 2–23, 2–29
 - Private and family right, right to respect for
 - correspondence, monitoring 2–29
 - deportation 1–24
 - enhanced criminal record certificates (ECRCs), 4–34
 - gypsies and travellers 4–4
 - licence conditions 1–14, 1–15
 - mother and baby units 2022
 - polygraph testing 1–14
 - prisoners 1–15, 2–22, 2–23, 2–29
 - searches 5–39
 - single cell, allocation to 2–28
 - surveillance 4–32
 - transgender women 2–29
 - Procedural fairness
 - anti-social behaviour orders 2–15
 - Category A prisoners 2–24, 2–26
 - possession claims 2–15
 - prisoners 2–24, 2–26
 - Public authorities
 - housing associations 1–28
 - Public opinion 5–3
 - Repatriation 2–24
 - Self-harm in prison 2–23, 2–29
 - Sentencing 2–24
 - Sexual assault 2–22, 2–23
 - Single cell, allocation to 2–28
 - Slovakia 2–32
 - Strip searches 2–22, 2–23
 - Surveillance 4–31
 - Transgender women in prison 2–29
 - Turkey, fatal shootings in 3–38
 - Ukraine 1–30
 - United States, extradition to 1–21
 - Vote, right to 2–27
- IMMIGRATION**
see also **ASYLUM-SEEKERS**
- Abducting 1–22
 - Abuse of process
 - deportation 1–23
 - Appeals
 - EEA nationals 1–20
 - expulsion 3–11
 - grounds 1–23
 - one-stop notices 1–23
 - Special Immigration Appeals Commission (SIAC),
 - exclusions from hearings of 1–21
 - Assistance for leavers 3–11
 - Asylum and Immigration Tribunal
 - desirability of findings 1–19
 - transfer of functions 3–13
 - Bail 3–11
 - Bangladesh, illegal entrants from 1–20
 - Biometric immigration documents 3–11
 - Businesses, sole representatives of overseas 3–10
 - Children
 - homelessness 4–25
 - immigration 3–10
 - visitors 3–10
 - Conservative Party policy 5–5*
 - Deportation for criminal activities

- abuse of process 1–23
 - enforcement action against overstayers 1–24
 - private and family right, right to respect for 1–24
 - Detention
 - absconding 1–22
 - duration 1–21, 1–22
 - foreign national prisoners 1–22
 - removals 1–22
 - unlawful 1–21, 1–22
 - Doctors in training 3–10
 - Domestic violence 1–19
 - Education establishments, approval of 3–10
 - EEA nationals
 - extended family members 1–20
 - homelessness 4–25, 4–26
 - in-country right of appeals 1–20
 - schoolchildren 4–25
 - worker, ceasing to be a 4–26
 - Employment
 - defence, documents employers can rely on in 3–13
 - students 3–10
 - Expulsion
 - orders 3–11
 - prison, time spent in 1–20
 - protection from 1–20
 - residence, definition of 1–20
 - First-tier tribunal 3–13
 - Government employees 3–10
 - Homelessness 4–25
 - Illegal entrants 1–20
 - Immigration
 - child visitors 3–10
 - Immigration Bill 3–11*
 - Immigration Rules, changes 3–10
 - new framework for Immigration Rules 3–12
 - indefinite leave to remain 3–10
 - International Graduates Scheme (IGS) 1–20
 - Labour Party policy 5–5*
 - Leavers
 - assistance 3–11
 - Legal funding 1–3, 2–4, 2–35, 4–38
 - Liberal Democrats policy 5–5*
 - Maintenance
 - International Graduates Scheme (IGS) 1–20
 - Tier 1 post-study work 1–20
 - transitional provisions 1–20
 - One-stop notices 1–23
 - Overstayers, policies and enforcement action with respect to 1–24
 - Permanent permission 3–11
 - Permission to remain 3–11
 - Points-based system (PBS) 1–20
 - Prisoners
 - time spent in prison 1–20
 - Private and family right, right to respect for
 - deportation 1–24
 - Relationship breakdowns, causes of 1–19
 - Residence
 - definition 1–20
 - long residence applications 3–10
 - Removals
 - active war zones, to 1–24
 - detention 1–22
 - judicial review policy change 3–12*
 - overstayers 1–24
 - Right to reside
 - homelessness 4–25
 - Sole Representatives of Overseas Businesses 3–10
 - South Korea 1–20
 - Special Immigration Appeals Commission (SIAC),
 - exclusions from hearings of 1–21
 - Sponsorship, certificates of 3–10
 - Sri Lanka 1–21
 - Statutory instruments 3–13
 - Students
 - approved qualifications 3–11
 - confirmation of acceptance for studies 3–10
 - employment, taking 3–10
 - evidence of sponsorship 3–10
 - International Graduates Scheme (IGS) 1–20
 - points 3–10
 - South Korea 1–20
 - sponsors 3–10
 - Tier 1 post-study work 1–20
 - Temporary permission 3–11
 - Tenders 2–4
 - Tier 1 post-study work, funding and 1–20
 - Upper Tribunal 3–13
 - Worker, ceasing to be a 4–26
- INQUESTS**
- Bias 3–36
 - Causative factors 5–40
 - Coroners and Justices Act 2009 3–35
 - Deaths in custody
 - investigate, duty to 3–35
 - life, right to 3–35
 - Evidence, bias and 3–36
 - Health and safety 5–40
 - Investigate, duty to 3–35
 - Jury, leaving issues to the 5–39
 - Life, right to 3–35, 5–39
 - Medical evidence 3–36
 - Narrative verdicts 3–35
 - Police 5–39
 - Procedural fairness 5–40
- JUDICIAL REVIEW**
- Amenability to review 5–16
 - Care plans 5–32
 - Collateral changes 5–17
 - Delay as ground for review 5–18
 - Discretion to withhold relief 5–19
 - Exclusion of judicial review 5–16
 - Freezing of assets 5–17
 - Homelessness 4–26
 - Housing associations as public authorities 1–28
 - Incapacity benefit, withdrawal of 5–16
 - Irrationality 2–26, 5–18, 5–22
 - Jurisdiction 5–16
 - Legality, principle of 5–17
 - Open conditions in prison 2–26, 5–18
 - Prisoners to closed conditions, return of 5–18
 - Removals, policy changes on 3–12*
 - Stock transfer 5–22
 - Tenancies
 - arrears, payment of 5–16
 - assignment, consent to 5–16
 - Ultra vires* 5–17
- LEGAL ACTION GROUP**
- Alliance for Legal Aid 1–3
 - Annual Lecture Event 1–3, 1–6*
 - General election 2010 1–3, 1–4
 - Kennedy, Helena 1–3, 1–6*, 2–8
 - Manifesto for Justice* 1–4
- LEGAL FUNDING**
- see also* **LEGAL SERVICES**
- Access to justice review*. Law Society 5–4
 - Advocates, cuts in fees of 5–4
 - Alliance for Legal Aid (LAG) 1–3
 - Asylum seekers 1–3
 - Audits 4–38, 5–42*
 - Bar Council 4–38
 - Best value tendering
 - abandonment 2–35
 - criminal work 1–3, 2–35, 3–3
 - delay 1–3
 - Bullying at school 4–37

- Burdett, Michael 2–5
 Carter Review 3–3
 Civil liberties 2–8
 Civil work **check**
 contractual complexity 2–35
 family work 2–36*
 housing work 1–28
 immigration and asylum law 1–3
 restrictions 3–4
 Standard Civil Contact 4–22
 tenders 2–35, 2–36*
 training 1–3
 Unified Contract (Civil) 2–4
 Clients, duties to 2–35
 Community Legal Advice Centres (CLAC)
 Carter Review 3–3
 social welfare law 1–29
 tenders 4–38
 Community Legal Advice Networks (CLAN) 1–4, 3–3, 4–38
 Conditional fee agreements 2–4
 Conservative Party 5–3, 5–5*
 Contingency fee agreements 2–4, 5–10
 Contingency legal aid fund (CLAF) 2–4
 Contract Compliance Audit (CCA) regime, guidance on 5–42*
 Contractual complexity 2–35
 Criminal work
 advocates, cuts in fees of 5–4
 best value tendering 1–3, 2–35, 3–3
 contractual complexity 2–35
 cuts 1–4, 3–3, 4–38, 5–4
 Labour Party policy 2–8
 Magee Review, 4–5
 overpayments 3–4
 restructuring, 4–4
 tenders, 1–3, 2–4, 2–35, 3–3, 4–3
 Unified Contract (Criminal) 2–4
 Cuts 1–4, 3–3
 Debt 4–7
 Delay in payments 4–38
 Diversity amongst law students, lack of 2–35
 Election 2010 3–3
 Eligibility 2–9
 Employment matters, contingency fee agreements in 5–10
 Entry to profession 2–35
 eTendering portal 2–36
 Expenses scandal 5–3
 Family work
 procurement plans 3–4
 tenders 2–4, 2–36*, 4–3
 Fundamental Legal Aid Review 3
 General election 2010 1–3
 Conservative Party policy 5–3
 Labour Party policy 2–8, 5–3
 Housing work 1–28, 4–7, 4–22
 Human Rights Act 1998 2–8
 Immigration 1–3, 2–4, 2–35, 4–38
 Information technology 2–35
 Invitations to tender (ITT) 2–36
 Jackman, Angela 2–5
 Kennedy, Helena 2–9
 Labour Party policy 2–8*, 5–3, 5–5*
 Legal Action Group Annual Lecture 1–6*
 Legal Aid Lawyer of the Year awards 2010 2–5, 3–4, 4–4, 5–6*
 Legal Services Board 2–35
 Legal Services Commission (LSC)
 cash crisis, 4–3, 4–5
 delay in payments, 4–3
 executive agency, conversion into, 4–5
 financial management systems, 4–3, 4–5
 independence, 4–5
 Labour Party policy 2–9
 Ministry of Justice, 4–3, 4–5
 New Matter Starts (NMS), 4–3
 performance, criticism of 3–4
 recruitment contracts, bids for 3–34*
 Liberal Democrats policy, 4–9, 5–5*
 Magee Review 2–35, 4–3, 4–5*, 4–38
Manifesto for Justice 1–4
 Mental health work
 tenders 2–4
 Ministry of Justice, takeover of legal aid by, 4–3, 4–5
 MPs, expenses scandal and 5–3
 New Matter Starts (NMS)
 increase, 4–3, 4–6*
 selection criteria and allocation 5–8*
 Not for profit organisations, 4–3
 Payments, delay in 4–38
 Police station fees
 cuts 1–4
 Procurement plans 3–4, 4–6*
 Pre-qualification questionnaires 2–36
 Public Accounts Committee (PAC) 3–4
 Quality checking 2–35
 Rates of pay 2–35
 Recruitment contracts, bids for 3–34*
 Restructuring, 4–4
 Selection criteria for tenders 2–36
 Separation of funds, 4–5
 Social mobility into profession, lack of, 4–4
 Social security work 2–4, 4–7
 Social welfare law 1–29, 2–4, 3–4, 4–3, 4–5, 4–6*, 4–22
 Standard Civil Contact 4–22
 Tenders
 Bar Council 4–38
 best value tendering 1–3, 2–35, 3–3
 civil work 2–35, 2–36*
 Community Legal Advice Centres (CLAC) 4–38
 criminal work 1–3, 2–4, 2–35, 3–3, 4–3
 election 2010 3–3
 eTendering portal 2–36
 family work 2–4, 2–36*, 4–3
 hints and tips 2–36*
 immigration 2–4, 2–35, 4–38
 invitations to tender (ITT) 2–36
 mental health work 2–4
 not for profit organisations, 4–3
 pre-qualification questionnaires (PQQs) 2–36
 selection criteria for tenders 2–36
 social security 2–4
 social welfare, 3–4, 4–3, 4–6*
 Training 1–3
 Unified Contract (Civil) 2–4
 Unified Contract (Criminal) 2–4
 Very High Cost Cases fees, cuts in 5–4
 Very High Cost (Crime) Panel (VHCC), consultation on 1–4
 Young Legal Aid Lawyers (YLAL) 3–4, 4–4
- LEGAL PROFESSION**
see also **LEGAL SERVICES**
 Advocates, cuts in fees of 5–4
 Closing cases 1–38
 Coaching 4–39
 Constructive feedback 4–39
 Diversity amongst law students 2–35
 Inactive files, monitoring 1–38
 Kennedy, Helena 1–3, 1–6*
 Legal aid
 advocates, cuts in fees of 5–4
 diversity amongst law students 2–35
 entry to profession 2–36
 Legal Aid Lawyer of the Year awards 2010 2–5, 3–4, 4–4, 5–6*
 social mobility, lack of 4–4
 Letters to clients 1–38

Liberty/Justice Human Rights Awards 1–4
 Private, right to consult a solicitor in 4–31
 Recruitment contracts, successful bids for LSC 3–34*
 Social mobility, lack of 4–4
 Specialist Quality Mark (SQM) section F 1–38*
 Staff management 4–39
 Surveillance 4–31
 Young Legal Aid Lawyers 3–4

LEGAL SERVICES

see also **LEGAL FUNDING, LEGAL PROFESSION**

Legal Action Group Annual Lecture 1–6*

Citizens Advice

70 years of 2–6*
 chief executive, appointment of 5–4
 conference on social policy 3–5*
 election 2010
 funding 2–7
 future priorities 2–7
 origins 2–6
 partnership working 2–7
 social policy campaigner, as 2–6, 3–5*

Debt advice, criticism of 5–4

Election 2010 3–5

Employment, effect of recession on 3–5

Garden Court Chambers mediation 5–4

Guy, Gillian 5–4

Specialist Quality Mark (SQM) section F 1–38*

Social security system, unfairness in the 3–5

Tax credit overpayment amnesties 3–5

LOCAL AUTHORITIES

see also **LOCAL TAXATION**

LOCAL TAXATION

Bail applications, committal to prison and, 4–13

Bailiffs, powers of, 4–10

Bankruptcy proceedings, vulnerable people and, 4–12

Committal to prison, 4–13

Distress, 4–11

Enforcement agents, national standards for, 4–11

Irregularities at proceedings, 4–10

Liability order applications, increase in, 4–10

Local Government Ombudsman decisions, 4–12

Mentally disabled persons, bankruptcy and, 4–12

Review of tribunals, 4–12

Striking out appeals, 4–12

Valuation tribunals, 4–11

Vulnerable debtors, 4–11, 4–12

MENTAL HEALTH AND DISABILITIES

Anti-social behaviour, eviction and 4–24

Autism Act 2009 4–21

Bankruptcy 4–12

CS spray, use of 4–34

Deprivation of liberty safeguards (DOLS) 1–5*, 5–32

Detention 4–34, 5–40

Exam stress 4–37

Homelessness 5–25

Legal funding

tenders 2–4

Life, right to 5–40

Local taxation, bankruptcy and 4–12

Police 4–34

Possession 4–24

Post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD) 2–28

Prisoners

post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD) 2–28

single cell, allocation to 2–23

women 1–17, 2–23

Suicide of patients on home leave 5–40

Women prisoners 1–17, 2–23

PLANNING

Conservative Party policy 4–23

Gypsies and travellers, sites for 4–23

POLICE

Arrest

entry, powers of 5–36

excessive force 3–37

necessity 5–35

resisting arrest 5–35

Assault on police officer in execution of duty 5–35, 5–36

Bail, murder and 4–31

Bureaucracy 3–9

CCTV evidence from custody suites 5–38

Closed material procedure 4–33

Code for Crown Prosecutors, revision of 4–30*

Complaints

delay in 'stepping down' information 4–34

independent investigations 5–39

inhuman or degrading treatment 5–39

Conservative Party policy 3–9

Criminal Records Bureau, disclosure to 4–34

CS spray 4–34

Damages for injury to feelings 4–33

Data protection 4–34

Detention of Mental Health Act patients 4–34

Domestic violence, failure to protect from 5–40

Enhanced criminal record certificates (ECRCs)

complaints 4–34

data protection 4–34

informational privacy 4–34

misuse of information 4–34

Entry, powers of 4–34, 5–36

G8 protestor, fatal shooting of 3–38

Human trafficking 3–37

Independent Police Complaints Commission 3–37

Informational privacy 4–34

Inhuman or degrading treatment 3–37, 5–39

Injury feelings, damages for 4–33

Institutional racism 2–9

Investigative duty 3–37, 3–38, 5–39

Italy, fatal shooting in 3–38

Fatal shootings 3–38

Inquests 5–39

Legal funding 1–4

Life, right to

domestic violence, failure to protect from 5–40

G8 protestor, fatal shooting of 3–38

inquests 5–39

investigative duty 3–37, 3–38

Turkey, fatal shooting in 3–38

Macpherson Report 2–9

Malicious prosecution 4–32

Mental Health Act patients

CS spray 4–34

detention 4–34

Misconduct 4–32*, 5–39*

Negligence, disclosure for purposes of ECRCs and 4–34

Obstruction 5–35

Previous convictions

complaints 4–34

data protection 4–34

enhanced criminal record certificates (ECRCs) 4–34

Private and family life, right to respect for 4–34

Resisting arrest 5–35

Searches

private and family life, right to respect for 5–39

stop and search 4–34, 5–35, 5–39

warrants, challenging 5–36

Seized items, retention of 5–37

Stop and search 4–34, 5–35, 5–39

Turkey, fatal shooting in 3–38

Virtual courts, charging and 4–30

POSSESSION

Abandoned tenancies 5–22
 Adverse possession, evidence of 1–34
 Aggravated damages 1–33, 1–34, 4–25
 Allocation schemes, tenancies granted outside 3–30
 Anti-social behaviour
 anti-social behaviour orders 1–31
 disability discrimination 1–31, 4–24
 mental disabilities 4–24
 possession orders 1–31
 Appeals
 anti-social behaviour orders 1–31
 permission 1–31
 possession orders 1–31
 Arrears
 Civil Procedure Rules, 4–14
 interest rate, 4–14
 mortgages 2–30, 4–14, 4–15, 5–20
 protocol, 4–14
 research, 4–15
 Assured shorthold tenancies
 deposits 2–32
 Azerbaijan 2–32
 Children, succession to tenancies of 5–21
 Civil Procedure Rules, 4–14
 Civil recovery orders 5–23
 Constructive trusts, 4–16
 County court schemes 2–30
 Croatia 1–29, 2–31
 Damage to tenant's property 1–33
 Damages
 eviction 1–33, 1–34, 4–24
 harassment 1–33, 4–24
 Defences 1–31
 Deposits
 assured shorthold tenancies 2–32
 instalments 2–32
 protection 2–32
 receipt 1–33
 Disability discrimination 1–31, 4–24, 5–23
 Enforcement of orders 2–32
 Eviction
 aggravated damages 1–33, 1–34, 4–25
 Azerbaijan 2–32
 damages 1–33, 4–24
 deception 1–33
 enforcement of orders 2–32
 gypsies and travellers 4–4
 harassment 1–33, 4–24
 home, right to respect for the 2–31
 peaceful enjoyment of possessions 2–32
 property, damage to tenant's 1–33
 Exclusion orders 5–22
 Gypsies and travellers 4–4
 Harassment
 aggravated damages 4–24
 damages 1–33, 4–24
 eviction 1–33, 4–24
 Home, right to respect for the
 abandoned tenancies 5–22
 Croatia 1–29, 2–31
 defending proceedings 1–28
 eviction 2–31
 exclusion orders 5–22
 introductory tenancies for homeless 5–21
 succession to tenancies 5–21
 Homelessness 4–14, 4–15
 Housing Possession Court Duty Scheme 2–30
 Interest rate, 4–14
 Introductory tenancies
 home, right to respect for the 5–21
 suspension of warrants 1–31
 Mental disabilities 4–24, 5–23

disability discrimination 5–23

pets, need for 5–23

Mortgages

arrears 2–30, 4–14, 4–15, 5–20
 homelessness 4–15
 Interest rate, 4–14
 Mortgage Pre-action Protocols 1–27
 Mortgage Rescue Scheme (MRS) 1–28, 4–14
 power of sale, 4–15
 protocol on arrears, 4–14
 recession 1–28
 research on arrears, 4–15
 statistics 1–28, 5–20
 transfer of property, 4–16
 New Age Travellers, trespass by 1–34
 Notice, formula for date of 5–22
 Outright orders, reasonableness of 1–31
 Peaceful enjoyment of possessions
 Azerbaijan 2–32
 enforcement of eviction orders 2–32
 Pets without consent, introducing 5–21, 5–23
 Possession orders
 adverse possession 1–34
 anti-social behaviour orders 1–31
 deposits, receipt of 1–33
 outright orders, reasonableness of 1–31
 reasonableness 1–31
 statistics 4–22
 trespass 1–34
 Power of sale, 4–15
 Proceeds of crime 5–23
 Public law defences 1–31
 Reasonableness 1–31
 Recession 1–28
 Social housing
 home, right to respect for the 1–28
 Statistics 1–27, 1–28, 4–14, 4–22, 5–20
 Succession to tenancies of children 5–21
 Suspension of warrants
 introductory tenancies 1–31
 Transfer of property, 4–16
 Trespass 1–34
 Warrants
 file, orders to lie on 1–31
 suspension 1–31

PRISONERS

see also SENTENCING

Abroad, notification of travel 1–14
 Assault 2–22, 2–23
 Attempted suicides, investigations into 3–37
 Categorisation
 category A 1–16, 2–24
 deportation 2–27
 innocence, maintenance of 2–25, 2–27
 open conditions 2–26, 2–27
 reasons 2–27
 Category A prisoners
 escape risk classifications 2–26
 irrationality 2–25
 medical treatment, access to 2–29
 procedural unfairness 2–24, 2–26
 reviews 2–24
 women 1–16
 Children 1–17, 2–22
 Closed material procedure 4–33
 Compassionate release 1–14
 Confinement to cells due to industrial action 4–32
 Correspondence, monitoring 2–29
 Corston Review 1–17*
 Deaths in custody 3–35, 5–41
 Deportation
 open conditions 2–27
 Discipline
 discovery of offences 2–28

- time limit for charges 2–28
- urine samples, reasons for failure to give 2–29
- Discrimination
 - transgender women 2–29
- Domestic violence, prisoners' participation in research on 2–27
- Education
 - domestic violence, OU course on 2–27
- Escape risk classifications 2–26
- European Prison Rules 2–22
- Expert evidence 1–13
- Expulsion and time spent in prison 1–20
- Extended sentences, eligibility for release of persons on 1–13
- Fair hearings
 - flagrant denial of justice 2–24
 - recall 1–10
 - release 1–10
 - repatriation 2–24
- False imprisonment 4–32
- Flagrant denial of justice 2–24
- Foreign nationals
 - immigration detention 1–22
 - open conditions 2–27
- Freedom of expression 2–27
- Gender equality duties 1–16
- Guantanamo Bay 4–33
- Handcuffing during transport 2–23
- Immigration detention 1–21, 1–22
- Increase in numbers 1–16
- Industrial action, confinement to cells and 4–32
- Inhuman or degrading treatment
 - handcuffing during transport 2–23
 - inquiries 2–29
 - investigative duty, triggering 2–29
 - sexual assault 2–22, 2–23
 - single cell, allocation to 2–28
 - strip searches 2–22, 2–23
- Innocence, maintenance of 2–25, 2–27
- International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights 2–22, 2–23
- Investigative duty
 - attempted suicide 3–37
 - deaths in custody 3–35, 5–41
 - life, right to 3–35, 5–41
 - near deaths 5–41
 - triggering 2–29, 5–41
- Irrationality 2–25, 2–26, 5–18
- Length of hearings 1–12
- Liberty and security, right to
 - offending behaviour courses, access to 1–12
 - release 1–13
- Licence conditions
 - polygraph testing 1–14
 - private and family right, right to respect for 1–14, 1–15
- Life, right to
 - deaths in custody 3–35, 5–41
 - inquiries 2–29
 - investigate, duty to 3–35, 5–41
 - near deaths 5–41
 - self-harm 2–23, 2–29
 - women 2–22
- Lifers
 - open conditions, removal from 2–26
- Malicious prosecution 4–32
- Medical care, access to 2–29
- Mental health 1–17, 2–23, 2–28
- Mothers in prison service 1–17, 2–22
- Near deaths in custody 5–41
- Offending behaviour courses, access to 1–12
- Open conditions
 - closed decisions, return to 5–18
 - deportation 2–27
 - foreign nationals 2–27
 - irrationality 2–26, 5–18
 - lifers 2–26
- Parole Board
 - consultation on independence of 1–10
 - expert evidence 1–13
 - fair hearings 1–10
 - length of hearings 1–12
 - rejection of decisions by Secretary of State 1–10
 - time of reviews between hearings 1–12
- Physical assault 2–22
- Polygraph testing 1–14
- Post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD) 2–28
- Private and family right, right to respect for
 - correspondence, monitoring 2–29
 - licence conditions 1–14, 1–15
 - mother and baby units 2–22
 - single cell, allocation to 2–28
 - transgender women 2–29
 - women 2–22, 2–23
- Procedural unfairness 2–24, 2–26
- Reasons for categorisation 2–27
- Recall 1–10
 - fixed-term recall 1–15
 - retrospective amendments 1–10
 - standard 1–15
- Release
 - compassionate release 1–14
 - extended sentences 1–13
 - liberty and security, right to 1–13
 - retrospective amendments 1–10
 - statutory dates for 1–10
 - test 1–12
- Repatriation 2–24
- Reviews of category A categorisation 2–24
- Searches
 - same sex officers 2–22
 - strip 2–22, 2–23
 - women 2–22, 2–23
- Self-harm 2–23, 2–29
- Sexual assault 2–22, 2–23
- Sexual Offences Act 2003, registration under
 - abroad, notification of travel 1–14
 - lifelong registration 1–14
- Single cells, allocation to 2–28
- Strip searches 2–22, 2–23
- Suicide
 - attempts 3–37
 - investigative duty 3–37
- Timing of reviews between hearings 1–12
- Transgender women in women's prisons 2–29
- UN Convention on the Rights of the Child 1980 2–22
- UN Standard Minimum Rules 2–22
- Urine samples, reasons for failure to give 2–29
- Voting rights 2–27
- Women 1–16*, 2–22*
 - Category A prisoners 1–16
 - Corston Review 1–17*
 - European Prison Rules 2–22
 - gender equality duties 1–16
 - handcuffing during transport 2–23
 - increase in numbers 1–16
 - inhuman or degrading treatment 2–22, 2–23
 - life, right to 2–22
 - mental health 1–17, 2–23
 - mother and baby units 1–17, 2–22
 - mothers, role as 1–17
 - private and family right, right to respect for 2–22, 2–23
 - searches by female officers 2–22
 - self-harm 2–23
 - sexual or physical assault 2–22, 2–23
 - strip searches 2–22, 2–23
 - supervision 2–22
 - targeting provision 2–22
 - transgender women 2–29

UN Standard Minimum Rules 2–22

PROPERTY

see **HOUSING; PLANNING; POSSESSION**

PUBLIC LAW

see also **JUDICIAL REVIEW**

Possession, defences to 1–31

SENTENCING

see also **PRISONERS**

Anti-social behaviour orders

post-conviction 2–15

Community orders

anti-social behaviour orders 2–15

compliance, ensuring 2–15

Extended sentences, eligibility for release and 1–13

Fair hearings

flagrant denial of justice 2–24

length of sentence 2–24

repatriation 2–24

Home detention curfew

multiple sentences 1–15

Indeterminate sentences and delay 1–11

inhuman or degrading treatment 2–24

Length of sentence

inhuman or degrading treatment 2–24

fair hearings 2–24

repatriation 2–24

Multiple sentences 1–15

Repatriation 2–24

SOCIAL SECURITY

see also **HOUSING BENEFIT**

Adjournments 3–21

Appeals

concessions, withdrawal of 2–12

overpayments 2–12

Artificial aids 3–21

Asylum seekers

backdating 2–11, 3–21

date of claims 2–11

income support 2–10

Backdating

asylum seekers 2–11, 3–21

Bankruptcy orders 3–21

Benefit rates 4–40

Capital

bankruptcy orders 3–22

inheritance, deprivation of 3–21

jobseekers' allowance 3–22

notional capital rule 3–18

Care component of DLA

EEA countries, export to 2–13

Carer's allowance

overpayment 2–12

Child benefit

asylum seekers 2–11

backdating 2–11, 3–21

misrepresentation 2–11

overpayments 2–11

Child tax benefit 2–11, 3–18

Citizens' Advice 3–5

Concessions

appeals 2–12

withdrawal 2–12

Contribution conditions 3–22

Date of claims 2–11

Deaf claimants 3–17, 3–18, 3–21

Disability living allowance (DLA)

adjournments 3–21

care component 2–13

deaf claimants 3–17

EEA countries, export to 2–13

evidence 2–12, 3–21

lip-reading in Polish 3–17, 3–21

mobility component 2–12, 3–21

prior warnings of reductions 3–17

residence and presence 3–21

EEA countries

26-week past presence test 2–13

care component 2–13

disability living allowance 2–13

export of benefits 2–13

sickness benefits 2–13

Employment and support allowance 3–17

work capability assessment 3–17, 3–21

Evidence

capacity 3–21

disability living allowance 2–12, 3–21

First-tier tribunals 2–12

incapacity 5–10

mobility component 2–12

Export of benefits 2–13

Fairness 3–5

First-tier tribunals

evidence 2–12

legal advice privilege 2–12

Funeral expenses 3–22

Habitual residence test 3–19

Housing costs 3–22

Improvements, loans for housing 3–22

Incapacity 3–21

Income support 2–10, 3–21

Industrial injuries 3–22

Jobseekers' allowance

bankruptcy orders 3–22

contribution conditions 3–21

nationality discrimination 3–20

refusal of work 3–22

sex discrimination, contribution conditions and

3–22

Legal advice privilege 2–12

Lip-reading in Polish 3–17, 3–21

Maternity leave 3–22

Medical certificates 5–10

Medical examinations 3–21

Misrepresentation

child benefit 2–11

income support 3–21

overpayments, recovery of 2–11, 3–21

Mobility component of DLA

artificial aids 3–21

evidence 2–12

Nationality discrimination 3–19

National insurance number (NINO) requirement 2–10

Official error, recovery of overpayments and 2–11

Overpayments

amnesties 3–5

appeals 2–12

carer's allowance 2–12

Citizens' Advice 3–5

concessions, withdrawal of 2–12

council tax benefit 3–18

incapacity 3–21

income support 3–22

misrepresentation 2–11, 3–21

official error 2–11

recovery at common law 2–11

tax credits 3–5

Pension credit

nationality discrimination 3–19

Personal capability assessments 3–21

Prior warnings of reductions 3–17

Refusal to work 3–22

Religious orders, definition of 3–22

Remunerative work 3–22

Residence 3–19, 3–21

Retirement pensions

transsexuals 3–22

Right to reside 3–19, 3–22
 Sex discrimination 3–22
 Seizures 3–21
 Sickness benefits, export of 2–13
 State pension credit 3–22
 Statutory sick pay 5–10
 Tax credit overpayment amnesties 3–5
 Transsexuals 3–22
 Updating benefits 4–40
 Upper Tribunal
 legal advice privilege 2–12
 Work capability assessment 3–17, 3–21

SOCIAL SERVICES

Adult protection 3–7
 Adult social care
 autism 4–21
 Deafblind adults 4–20
 reform 3–6*, 4–20
 Assessments of needs 3–6, 3–7, 3–26, 4–20
 Asylum seekers 4–27, 5–33
 Autism Act 2009, 4–21
 Care
 care and attention, definition of in need for 5–33
 carers, assessment of 3–7
 discretion as to contributions 5–19
 judicial review 5–32
 plans 3–7, 5–32
 Care homes, closure of 5–33
 Care Quality Commission, registration of 5–32
 Charging 3–26, 4–21
 Children
 Deafblind children, 4–20
 homelessness 5–25
 looked after children 5–25
 Closure of care homes 5–33
 Common resource allocation framework 3–27
 Community Legal Advice Centres (CLAC) 1–29
 Comprehensive funding model 3–27
 Contributions 3–26
 Co-operate, duty to 3–7
 Day centres, closure of 5–33
 Deafblind children and adults 4–20
 Definition of community care services 3–7
 Direct payments scheme, extension of 4–19
 Disability
 contributions to care, discretion as to 5–19
 discrimination 4–20
 Domiciliary care services, charges for 5–33
 Eligibility for services, guidance on 3–6, 3–26
 Fair access to care services 3–6, 3–26, 4–20, 5–34
 Funding models 3–27
 Green Paper. *Shaping the future of care* 3–27
 Guidance, reviews of statutory 5–31
 Homelessness 5–25
 Housing, asylum seekers and 4–27
 Insurance model 3–27
 Judicial review 5–32
 Law Commission 3–6*, 5–32
 Legal funding 1–29, 3–4, 4–3, 4–5, 4–6*, 4–22
 Looked after children 5–25
 Mental disabilities, persons with
 community, discharge back into the 5–25
 homelessness 5–25
 National funding model 3–27
 National/local funding model 3–27
 Older people, prevention package for 4–20
 Ordinary residence, meaning of 4–21
 Partnership funding model 3–27
 Personal budgets 3–6, 3–26
 Personalisation 3–6, 3–26
 Providers, regulation of health and social care 5–32
 Residential accommodation
 entitlement 3–7
 charges 4–21

 ordinary residence, meaning of 4–21
 Resource allocation systems 5–34
 Safeguarding adults 3–7, 5–31
 Sheltered accommodation, warden/staffing of 5–34
 Statutory care plans 3–7
 Statutory principles, proposal for 3–6
 Vetting and Barring Scheme 5–31
 Wales
 domiciliary services, charging for 4–21
 retrospective claims, cut off point for 4–19

TAXATION
 see **LOCAL TAXATION**

TERRORISM
 Asylum seekers 1–19

TORT
 Enhanced criminal record certificates (ECRCs),
 disclosure of 4–34
 Experts, negligence claims against 4–33
 Infestation 4–28
 Nuisance, immunity of landlords and 4–29
 School, assault at 4–37

CASES LIST

Cases reported and summarised in articles are listed, with the court or tribunal. The subject area of the case is indicated by the margin reference.

SUBJECT KEY

ch children
cc community care
co civil orders
ci civil procedure
co consumer
cr crime
di discrimination
ed education
em employment
en environment
fa family
gy gypsy and traveller law
ho housing
hu human rights
im immigration and asylum seekers
in inquests
la legal aid
lo local authorities
lt local taxation
mh mental health
or public order
po police
pp practice and procedure
pr prisoners
pu public law
ss social security
tr travellers

COURT KEY

AIT Asylum and Immigration Tribunal
ASA Asylum Support Adjudicators
CA Court of Appeal
CCt county court
ChD Chancery Division
CoCt coroner's court
CJC Civil Justice Centre
CJC Community Justice Centre
CS Court of Session
CrCt Crown Court
DC Divisional Court
EAT Employment Appeal Tribunal
ECtHR European Court of Human Rights
ECJ European Court of Justice
ET Employment Tribunal
FD Family Division
HC (NI) High Court Northern Ireland
HO Housing Ombudsman
HL House of Lords
IAT Immigration Appeals Tribunal
IO Information Commissioner
IH Inner House
LT Lands Tribunal
LGO Local Government Ombudsman
LVT Leasehold Valuation Tribunal
Mag Magistrates
PC Privy Council
PSO Public Services Ombudsman
QBD Queen's Bench Division
QBD (AC) Administrative Court
QBD (CC) Commercial Court
QBD (TCC) Technology and Construction Court
SA Schools Adjudicator
SC Supreme Court
SCCO Supreme Court Costs Office
SENDIST Special Educational Needs and Disability Tribunal
ShCt Sheriff Court

**SSC
UT****Social Security Commissioners
Upper Tribunal****A**

im A v Croydon LBC and Secretary of State for the Home Department (interested party) (2) WK v Secretary of State for the Home Department and Kent CC, QBD (AC) 1–21
im A (Afghanistan) v Secretary of State for the Home Department, QBD (AC) 1–21
im Abdolkhani and Karimnia v Turkey, ECtHR 1–24
po Accident Exchange Limited v Autofocus Limited, QBD (AC) 4–33
im AF (Terrorist suspects – HS (Algeria) confirmed) Algeria CG, AIT 1–19
ss AG v Secretary of State for Work and Pensions, UT 3–21
po AH v AB, CA 4–32
po Al Eawi and others v The Security Service and others, QBD (AC) 4–33
po Alexander, Bull, Farrelly and Fox, 5–36
ss AM v Secretary of State for Work and Pensions, UT 3–21
ho Anderson v UK, ECtHR 5–21
pu Application by Guardian News and Media Ltd and others in HM Treasury v Ahmed and others: HM Treasury v al-Ghabra: R Youssef) v HM Treasury, SC 5–19
im AS (Afghanistan) v Secretary of State for the Home Department; NV (Sri Lanka) v Secretary of State for the Home Department; CA 1–23
em Autoclenz Ltd v Belcher and others, CA 5–14

B

ho B (acting in her capacity as enforcement receiver of N) v N and A and S, QBD (AC) 1–32
fa B (A Child) (2009), In Re, SC 2–20
po (1) Bhatti (2) Sadiq (3) Akhtar (4) Middlesex College Ltd v (1) Croydon Magistrates' Court (2) Commissioner of Police of the Metropolis (3) Secretary of State for the Home Department, QBD (AC) 5–37
ho Birmingham City Council v Qasim, SC 3–30
ho Bole and another v Huntsbuild Ltd, CA 4–16
ss BW v Secretary of State for Work and Pensions, UT 3–21

C

pr C v Secretary of State for Justice, QBD (AC) 1–14
lo Camden LBC, LGO 4–12
ho Cashmere v Walsh, Downing and Veale, CCt 1–33
ho Central Bedfordshire Council v Taylor, SC 1–31
em Chagger v Abbey National PLC and another, CA 5–13
po Charles v Crown Prosecution Service, QBD (AC) 5–37
co Chief Constable of Cleveland v H, QBD (AC) 2–16
po Chief Constable of Humberside Police and others v Information Commissioner, QBD (AC) 4–34
ho Circle 33 Housing Trust Limited v Segovia, LT 1–31
ho Connors v Birmingham City Council, CCt 5–25
ho Croydon LBC v Barber, CA 1–31, 4–24
po Cumberbatch v Crown Prosecution Service; Ali v Department of Public Prosecutions, QBD (AC) 5–35

D

po Da'Bell v National Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children, EAT 4–33, 5–13

- ss DC v Secretary of State for Work and Pensions, UT 2–12
- ho Delaney v Chen and Du, ChD 4–17
- po Desmond v Chief Constable of Nottinghamshire Police, QBD (AC) 4–34
- ed Determination of the Schools Adjudicator on the Governors of Cardinal Vaughan Memorial School, SA 4–36
- ss DG v Secretary of State for Work and Pensions, UT 3–21
- ss DK v Secretary of State for Work and Pensions, UT, 3–18
- ho Draycott and Draycott v Hannells Letting Limited, QBD (AC) 4–25
- ho Drum Housing Association Ltd v Thomas-Ashley, CA 5–23
- im DS (India) v Secretary of State for the Home Department, CA 1–24
- E**
- ho Earl of Cadogan v Chehab, QBD (AC) 3–29
- em EBR Attridge Law LLP and another v Coleman (No 2), EAT 5–12
- ss ED v Secretary of State for Work and Pensions, UT 3–22
- ss EG v Secretary of State for Work and Pensions, UT 3–17, 3–21
- ho Elias v Spencer, CA 5–22
- ed Ellis v Merchant Taylors School, CA 3–25
- ho England v Westminster City Council, CA 4–26
- ho Eryurelker v Hackney LBC, CCT 5–24
- im EV v Secretary of State for the Home Department, SIAC 1–21
- lo Exeter City Council, LGO 4–12
- F**
- ss FJ v Secretary of State for Work and Pensions, UT 3–22
- ss FK v HMRC, UT 2–11, 3–21
- G**
- ss GH v Secretary of State for Work and Pensions, UT 3–21
- ho Gibbons v Bury MBC, CA 5–24
- po Gillan and Quinton v UK, ECtHR 5–39
- in Giuliani and Gaggio v Italy, ECtHR 3–38
- pr Goodall v GSL UK Ltd, QBD (AC) 2–27
- em Grainger PLC and others v Nicholson, EAT 5–11
- im GS (Article 15(c): indiscriminate violence) Afghanistan CG, AIT 1–20
- H**
- ho Hammersmith and Fulham LBC, LGO 3–31
- ed Hammersmith and Fulham LBC v (1) First-tier Tribunal (Health, Education and Social Care Chamber) (2) Ms F and Mr D, QBD (AC) 3–24
- ho Harman v Greenwich LBC, CCT 1–36
- ho Harrow LBC v Ibrahim, ECJ 4–25
- ho Hashemi v Gladehurst Properties Limited, CCT 2–33
- im HC and RC (Trafficked women) China CG, AIT 1–19
- co Heron v Plymouth City Council, 1–32, 2–15
- ss Hillingdon LBC v MJ, UT 3–20
- pu HM Treasury v Ahmed and others; HM Reasury v al-Ghabra: R (Youssef) v HM Treasury, SC 5–17
- pu HM Treasury v Ahmed and others; HM Reasury v al-Ghabra: R (Youssef) v HM Treasury (No 2), SC 5–17
- pu Houchin v Secretary of State for Justice, QBD (AC) 5–18
- ss HS v Secretary of State for Work and Pensions, UT 3–22
- ho HSBC Bank PLC v Dyche and Colleldevall and Fox (third party), QBD (AC) 4–16
- ho Hughes v Borodex, CA 3–30
- I**
- im (IR) v Secretary of State for the Home Department 1–21
- ho Islam v Yap, QBD (AC) 4–25
- J**
- ss JM v Secretary of State for Work and Pensions, UT 3–18, 3–21
- po Johnston v Chief Constable of Merseyside Police, QBD (AC) 4–34
- po Jones v Kaney, QBD (AC) 4–33
- ss JS v Secretary of State for Work and Pensions, UT 2–13
- K**
- ho Kalas v Farmer, CA 4–24
- ss KB v Secretary of State for Work and Pensions, UT 3–21
- ho Kirby v Lynch, QBD (AC) 4–24
- ho Komnatskyy v Ukraine, ECtHR 1–30
- ss KS v Secretary of State for Work and Pensions, UT 3–22
- em Küçükdeveci v Swedex GmbH & Co KG, ECJ 5–12
- ss KW v Secretary of State for Work and Pensions, UT 2–11, 3–21
- L**
- ch L–A (Children), In the matter of, CA 2–20
- im LA (para 289A: causes of breakdown) Pakistan, AIT 1–19
- em Ladele v Islington LBC and Liberty (intervener), CA 5–11
- ss LC v Secretary of State for Work and Pensions, UT 2–12
- ss LE v Secretary of State for Work and Pensions, UT 3–22
- ss Leicester City Council v OA, UT 2–10
- ho Lewis and Lewis v Metropolitan Property Realisations Ltd, CA 4–17
- im LG and CC (EEA Regs: residence; imprisonment; removal) Italy, AIT 1–20
- ss LM v Secretary of State for Work and Pensions, UT 3–21
- ss LM v Lewisham LBC, UT 2–12
- ss LM v Secretary of State for Work and Pensions, UT 3–21
- im LO (Partner of EEA national) Nigeria, AIT 1–20
- M**
- co M v Burnley, Pendle & Rossendale Magistrates' Court, QBD (AC) 2–14
- ss MA v Secretary of State for Work and Pensions, UT 3–21
- im MA (Illegal entrants – not para 395C) Bangladesh, AIT 1–20
- ho Makisi v Birmingham City Council, CCT 2–3
- co Manchester City Council v (1) Manchester City Council (2) Braithwaite (3) Pinnock, QBD (AC), 2–14
- em McFarlane v Relate Avon Ltd, EAT 5–12
- ss MH v Secretary of State for Work and Pensions, UT 3–21
- im MI (Hazara – Ismaili – associate of Nadri family) Afghanistan CG, AIT 1–20
- po Michaels v Highbury Corner Magistrates' Court and Crown Prosecution Service (interested party), QBD (AC) 5–35
- ho Minister voor Wonen, Wijken en Integratie Woningstichting Sint Servatius, ECJ 2–33
- em Ministry of Defence v Fletcher, EAT 5–13

- po Ministry of Justice (sued as the Home Office) v Scott, CA 4–32
- ho Mirzayev v Azerbaijan, ECtHR 2–32
- in Morrison v Independent Police Complaints Commission, QBD (AC) 3–37
- po Morrison v Independent Police Complaints Commission and Commissioner of Police for the Metropolis (interested party) and Secretary of State for the Home Department (intervener), QBD (AC) 5–39
- pu Mossell (Jamaica) Ltd (T/A Digiecl) v Office of Utilities Regulations, PC 5–17
- ss MP v Secretary of State for Work and Pensions, UT 3–22
- ss MS v Secretary of State for Work and Pensions, UT 3–22
- em Muschett v HM Prison Service, CA 5–14
- N**
- im NA and others (Tier 1 post-study work – funds), AIT 1–20
- ho Nationwide Building Society v Wright, CA 4–17
- ho Nettleton Road Housing Co-operative Ltd v Joseph, CA 5–21
- im No 1 QD (Iraq) v Secretary of State for the Home Department; No 2 AH (Iraq) v Secretary of State for the Home Department and United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (intervener), CA 1–22
- ho Norris v Milton Keynes Council, CA 4–26
- ho Northern Ireland Housing Executive v Gallagher, NICA 1–34
- ss Novitskaya v Brent LBC and another, CA 2–10
- ss NM v Secretary of State for Work and Pensions, UT 3–21
- O**
- ho O'Brien v Hill, CCT 1–33, 3–30
- ho O'Callaghan v Southwark LBC, CCT 5–23
- ho Odera v Iqbal, CCT 1–33
- ho Olden v Serious Organised Crime Agency, CA 5–23
- po Opuz v Turkey, ECtHR 5–40
- pr O'Sullivan v Parole Board, QBD (AC) 1–13
- P**
- ss Patmainiece v Secretary of State for Work and Pensions, CA 3–19
- ho Paulic v Croatia, ECtHR 1–29, 2–31
- ho Pembrokehire CC, PSO 1–35
- ho Plymouth City Council v Hill, CCT 1–31
- po Prison Officers Association v Iqbal, CA 4–32
- Q**
- R**
- po R v Abbas and another, 5–37
- co R v Boyce, CA 2–14
- co R v Briggs, CA 2–15
- co R v Ellis, CA 2–16
- co R v Gilbertson, CA 2–16
- pr R v Isse, CA 1–15
- ed R v St Edwards College, QBD (AC) 4–36
- pr R v Wolstenholme, CA 1–15
- im R (A) v Croydon LBC and R (M) v Lambeth LBC, SC 1–26, 1–36
- pr R (AB) v (1) Secretary of State for Justice (2) Governor of HMP Manchester, QBD (AC) 2–29
- im R (Abdi) v Secretary of State for the Home Department, QBD (AC) 1–22
- po R (Adams) v Secretary of State for Justice, CA 4–33
- pr R (Ali) v Director of High Security Prisons, QBD (AC) 2–26
- pr R (AN) v Secretary of State for Justice, QBD (AC) 2–28
- ho R (Anwar) v Manchester City Council, QBD (AC) 1–36
- ho R (Ariemuguvbe) v Islington LBC, CA 1–35
- pr R (AS) v Secretary of State for Justice, QBD (AC) 1–14
- im R (B) v Secretary of State for the Home Department, QBD (AC) 1–21
- cc R (B and others) v Worcestershire CC, QBD (AC) 5–33
- ed R ('B') (by her stepfather and litigation friend 'AB') v Barnet, LBC, QBD (AC) 3–25
- lo R (Bacon) v Salisbury Magistrates' Court and Salisbury DC, QBD (AC) 4–13
- im R (Bary and Al Fawwaz) v Secretary of State for the Home Department, QBD (AC) 1–21
- ho R (Bauer-Czarnomski) v Ealing LBC, QBD (AC) 3–30
- pr R (Bayliss) v Parole Board, CA 1–12
- pr R (Bektas) v Secretary of State for Justice, QBD (AC) 1–15
- ho R (Boyejo) v Barnet LBC; R (Smith) v Portsmouth City Council, QBD (AC) 3–29, 5–34
- pr R (Briggs) v Parole Board, QBD (AC) 1–12
- ed R (Buckinghamshire CC) v School Admissions Independent Appeal Panel for Buckinghamshire and (1) Spinfield School (2) LK (3) JP (4) RS (5) GP (6) JB (interested parties), QBD (AC) 4–35
- in R (Butler) v HM Coroner for the Black County Court, QBD (AC) 3–36, 5–40
- ho R (C and C) v Nottingham City Council, QBD (AC) 1–36
- ho R (Cabdi) v Ealing LBC, CA 4–26
- pr R (Chester) v (1) Secretary of State for Justice (2) Wakefield MDC, QBD (AC) 2–27
- ed R (Clarke) v Cardiff University, QBD (AC) 4–37
- ho R (Coombes) v Secretary of State for Communities and Local Government and Waltham Forest LBC, QBD (AC) 5–21
- pr R (Cox) v Governor of HMP Bristol, QBD (AC) 2–27
- im R (Daq) v Secretary of State for the Home Department, QBD (AC) 1–22
- cc R (Domb and others) v Hammersmith and Fulham LBC and Equality and Human Rights Commission (intervener), CA 5–33
- in R (Dowler) v HM Coroner for North London, QBD (AC) 3–36
- ed R (E) v Governing Body of JFS and the Admissions Appeal Panel of JFS and others, SC 4–35
- pr R (Edmonds) v Parole Board, QBD (AC) 1–13
- ho R (EW) v Secretary of State for the Home Department, QBD (AC) 1–35
- ho R (F) v Lewisham LBC, QBD (AC) 3–31
- cc R (F and others) v Wirral BC, QBD (AC) 5–32
- pr R (Falconer) v Secretary of State for Justice, QBD (AC) 2–25
- ho R (FL) v Lambeth LBC, QBD (AC) 3–31
- cc R (FL (a child) by her litigation friend the Official Solicitor) v Lambeth LNC, QBD (AC) 5–34
- cc R (G) v Southwark LBC, HL 5–34
- ho R (Garbet) v Circle 33 Housing Trust, QBD (AC) 3–29
- pr R (Gunn) v Secretary of State for Justice and Nottinghamshire Multi Agency Public Protection Arrangements Board, QBD (AC) 1–15
- ho R (Halewood) v West Lancashire DC, QBD (AC) 5–24
- pr R (Harrison) v Secretary of State for Justice, QBD (AC) 1–12
- ho R (Hayes) v Secretary of State for Communities and Local Government, QBD (AC) 5–22

- po R (Herd) v Independent Police Complaints Commission, QBD (AC) 4–34
- ho R (Husband) v Solihull MBC, QBD (AC) 5–22
- pr R ((1) JF (by his litigation friend OF) (2) Thompson v Secretary of State for the Home Department, CA 1–14
- in R ('JL') (by his litigation friend the Official Solicitor) v Secretary of State for Justice, QBD (AC) 3–37, 5–41
- ho R (Joseph) v Newham LBC, QBD (AC) 5–23
- ed R (JW through DW as litigation friend) v The Learning Trust, UT 3–24
- pr R (Kamara) v Secretary of State for Justice, QBD (AC) 2–28
- ho R (Kelly and Mehari) v Birmingham City Council, QBD (AC) 1–35
- pr R (Kenealy) v Secretary of State for Justice, QBD (Admin), 2–25
- lo R (Kinsley) v Barnet Magistrates' Court and Barnet LBC, QBD (AC) 4–13
- po R (L) v Commissioner of Police of the Metropolis, SC 4–34
- pr R (Lawson) v Secretary of State for Justice, QBD (AC) 1–12
- in R (Lewis) v HM Coroner for the Mid and North Division of the County of Shropshire, CA 3–35, 5–39
- pr R (Low) v Independent Adjudicator, QBD (AC) 2–29
- ho R (M) v Hammersmith and Fulham LBC and others, QBD (AC) 5–25
- ed R (M) v Independent Appeal Panel of Haringey and Haringey LBC (interested party), QBD (AC) 4–35
- pr R (MacKenzie) v Secretary of State for Justice, CA 2–25
- pr R (Manhire) v Secretary of State for Justice and Governor of HMP Lindholme (interested party), QBD (AC) 2–27
- pr R (Matthews) v Governor of HMP Swaleside, QBD (AC) 2–27
- co R (McGarrett) v Kingston Crown Court, QBD (AC) 2–15
- ho R (McIntyre) v Gentoo Group Limited, QBD (AC) 3–28, 5–16
- pu R (McVey and others) v Secretary of State for Health, QBD (AC) 5–18
- pr R (Mehmet) v Secretary of State for Justice, QBD (AC) 1–12
- ho R (Mortell) v Secretary of State for Community and Local Government, CA 2–31
- ed R (N) v North Tyneside BC, CA 3–24
- im R (Nadadrajah) v Secretary of State for the Home Department, 1–21
- pr R (Nicholls) v Secretary of State for Justice, QBD (AC) 2–25
- ho R (O) v Barking and Dagenham, QBD (AC) 5–25
- ho R (O) v East Riding of Yorkshire CC, QBD (AC) 5–25
- pr R (O'Connell) v Parole Board and others, CA 1–13
- ho R (Osei) v Newham LBC, 3–30
- in R (P) v HM Coroner for the District of Avon, CA 3–35
- pr R (P) v Secretary of State for Justice, CA 2–29
- pr R (Poku) v Secretary of State for Justice and Parole Board, QBD (AC) 1–10
- ho R (Raw) v Lambeth LBC, QBD (AC) 5–24
- pr R (Roberts) v Secretary of State for Justice, QBD (AC) 2–29
- im R (Rostami) v Secretary of State for the Home Department, QBD (AC) 1–23
- cc R (S) v Hampshire CC, QBD (AC) 5–32
- ho R (S) v Plymouth City Council, CA 3–31
- pr R (Salami) v Parole Board; Robinson v Secretary of State for Justice, QBD (AC) 1–10
- ho R (Savage) v Hillingdon LBC, QBD (AC) 3–31
- cc R (Savva) v Kensington and Chelsea RLBC, QBD (AC) 5–34
- pr R (Spicer) v Secretary of State for Justice, QBD (AC) 2–26
- pr R (Storm) v Secretary of State for Justice, CA 2–24
- im R (V) v Asylum and Immigration Tribunal and Secretary of State for the Home Department (interested party) QBD (AC) 1–23
- cc R (Watts) v Wolverhampton City Council, CA 5–33
- ho R (Weaver) v London & Quadrant Housing Trust, SC 1–31
- ed R (Webster) v Swindon Local Safeguarding Children Board and Department for Children, Schools and Families (interested party), QBD (AC) 4–37
- pr R (Wilkinson) v Secretary of State for Justice, CA 2–24
- pr R (Willcox) v Secretary of State for Justice, QBD (AC) 2–24
- pr R (Young) v Secretary of State for Justice, QBD (AC) 1–10
- ho R (Z) v Hillingdon LBC, CA 4–27
- cc R (Zarzour) v Hillingdon LBC, QBD (AC) 5–33
- po Rabone (in his own right and as personal representative of the estate of Melanie Rabone) and Rabone (in her own right) v Pennine Care NHS Trust, QBD (AC) 5–40
- in Rantsev v Cyprus and Russia, ECtHR 3–37
- ho Redstone Mortgages plc v Welch and Jackson, CCt 4–17
- ho Richmond Housing Partnership v Green, 1–31
- ho Rodriguez v Minister of Housing, PC 2–32
- S**
- ho Salford City Council v Mullen, CA 5–21
- ch S–B (Children), Re, SC 2–20
- po (1) Scopelight Ltd (2) Vickerman (3) Vickerman v (1) Chief of Police for Northumbria (2) Federation against Copyright Theft Ltd, CA 5–37
- ho Scott v Vince and Ismail, CA 4–25
- ho Scowther v Watermill Properties, CCt 1–32
- im SD (Para 320: findings desirable) Pakistan, AIT 1–19
- ho Secretary of State for the Environment, Food and Rural Affairs v Meier, SC 1–24
- im Secretary of State for the Home Department v HH (Iraq), CA 1–24
- ss Secretary of State for Work and Pensions v AA, UT 3–22
- ss Secretary of State for Work and Pensions v CA, UT 3–20, 3–22
- ss Secretary of State for Work and Pensions v DA, UT 3–21
- ss Secretary of State for Work and Pensions v Dias, CA 3–19
- ss Secretary of State for Work and Pensions v DP, UT 3–22
- ss Secretary of State for Work and Pensions v JS, UT 3–22
- ss Secretary of State for Work and Pensions v Sisters IS and KM, UT 3–22
- ss Secretary of State for Work and Pensions v SL, UT 3–21
- ho Serious Organised Crime Agency v Pelekanos, QBD (AC) 4–17
- ho Sierpinski v Poland, ECtHR 1–30
- ho Sika v Slovakia, ECtHR 2–32
- im SK (Tier 1 – transitional provision – maintenance) Republic of Korea, AIT 1–20
- ho Slough BC v Aden, CA 5–22

- ed Slough BC v (1) Special Educational Needs and Disability Tribunal (2) Mr S (3) Mrs S, QBD (AC) 3–23
- ho Smith v Smith, CA 4–16
- ho Southern Pacific Mortgage Ltd v Heath, CA 4–16
- ho Southern Pacific Personal Loans Ltd v Walker, CA 4–17
- po Syed v Director of Public Prosecutions, QBD (AC) 5–36
- pr Szuluk v UK, ECtHR 2–29

T

- im TL and others (sur place activities– risk) Burma CG, AIT 1–19
- ho Teixeira v Lambeth LBC, ECJ 4–26
- po Thomas v Director of Public Prosecutions, 5–36
- ed Thomson v Berkhamstead Collegiate School and Thomson and Thomson (interested parties), QBD (AC) 4–37
- ho Tomlinson v Birmingham City Council, SC 4–26

U

- ho UK Housing Alliance (North West) v Francis, CA 4–18
- ho Universal Estates v Tiensia, CCT 2–32

V**W**

- ho Waltham Forest LBC, LGO 2–34
- ss Waltham Forest LBC v TM, UT 3–18
- pu Wiles v Social Security Commissioner and another, CA 5–16
- ss WM v Secretary of State for Work and Pensions, UT 3–21

X

- em X v Mid Sussex Citizens Advice Bureau and another, EAT 5–10

Y

- ho Yemshaw v Hounslow LBC, CCT 3–31

Z

- im ZC and others (Risk – illegal exit – loan sharks) China CG, AIT 1–18
- im ZB (Pakistan) v Secretary of State for the Home Department, CA 1–24

STATUTORY INSTRUMENTS LIST

Orders, rules and regulations referred to or summarised in articles or the legislation updater are listed. The SI No is given after the title and year.

Amendment to Schedule 6 to the Tribunals, Court and Enforcement Act 2007 Order 2010, 20, 3–13
Borders, Citizenship and Immigration Act 2009 (Commencement No 1) Order 2009, 2731, 3–13
British Nationality (General) (Amendment) Regulations 2009, 3363, 3–13
Damages-Based Agreements Regulations 2010, 1206, 5–10
First-tier Tribunal and Upper Tribunal (Chambers) (Amendment) Order 2010, 40, 3–13
Immigration (Restrictions on Employment) (Amendment) Order 2009, 2908, 3–13
Social Security (Medical Evidence) and Statutory Sick Pay (Medical Evidence) (Amendment) Regulations 2010, 137, 5–10
Transfer of Functions of the Asylum and Immigration Tribunal Order 2010, 21, 3–14